





Creating Markets, Creating Opportunities

THE ROLE OF CONCESSIONAL

CLIMATE FINANCE IN ACCELERATING THE DEPLOYMENT

OF OFFSHORE WIND IN EMERGING MARKETS

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REPORT LAUNCH THE ROLE OF CONCESSIONAL **CLIMATE FINANCE IN** ACCELERATING THE **DEPLOYMENT OF OFFSHORE** WIND IN EMERGING MARKETS The Role of Concessional Finance in Accelerating the Deployment of Offshore Wind in Emerging Markets

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Key Takeaways

- Without concessional finance, offshore wind will not grow quickly in emerging markets
- To achieve scale, need US\$ 15 billion (loans and grants) to support 10 GW in 5+ countries
- Opportunity for a "Grand Bargain" win-win for emerging markets and donor countries alike

ESMAP-IFC Offshore Wind Development Program

Objective:

 Accelerate deployment of offshore wind in emerging markets and provide support to build pipeline of bankable projects

Our work to date:

- Supported 24 country governments since the Program started in 2019
- Global reports: Key Factors, Going Global
- Three study tours with decision makers from +16 countries
- Roadmaps released in Azerbaijan, Vietnam, Philippines, Colombia, Sri Lanka (India, Türkiye, Romania, Brazil, South Africa under development)
- Ongoing regulatory, commercial, technical assistance



Offshore Wind Technical Potential in the Caribbean Islands

Fixed: 238 GW || Floating: 513 GW || Total: 751 GW

Why Offshore Wind?

- $\checkmark\,$ Large scale and competitive price
- ✓ Often higher, more consistent output
- \checkmark Avoids land constraints
- ✓ Creates skilled jobs and economic benefits



Huge Offshore Wind Potential in Developing Countries



How is Offshore Wind different from Onshore Wind?



What does this mean for Emerging Markets?

- First offshore wind projects in any new market are more expensive
- Needs to be 'affordable' for a developing economy



Source: Lazard, 2023

What do we mean by "Concessional Finance"?

Concessional finance: finance extended on terms that are more favorable than those usually available in a market Can include debt or grants, e.g. in the form of carbon credits

What will it take to overcome this price gap?





Impacts of concessional finance on a single project



Potential impacts of concessional finance on a global scale



Why do this?

- Offshore wind has a major role in global decarbonization
- Need to commence deployment in emerging markets and start the journey of cost and risk reduction
- Will lead to faster cost reductions for subsequent projects and reduce need for public support as the market matures
- Both public and private support will be required; close partnership between government and industry needed



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Thank You!

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