# CLEAN ENERGY INVESTMENT TRENDS

**ESMAP: KNOWLEDGE EXCHANGE FORUM** 

THE WORLD BANK, WASHINGTON, DC

17 MARCH 2011



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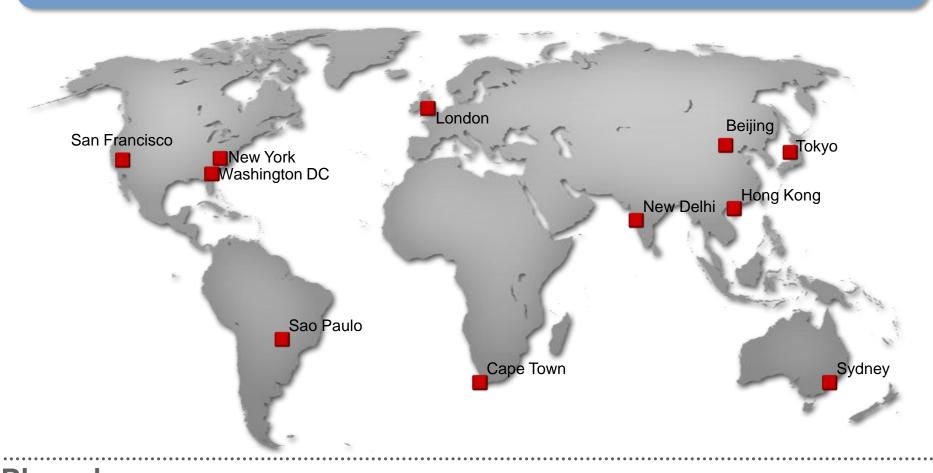
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#### ABOUT BLOOMBERG NEW ENERGY FINANCE

#### 180 staff in 11 offices worldwide

**Objective:** serve clients with the best intelligence on finance, technology and policy developments in clean energy, energy efficiency and carbon markets



#### **AGENDA**



#### **Investment overview**

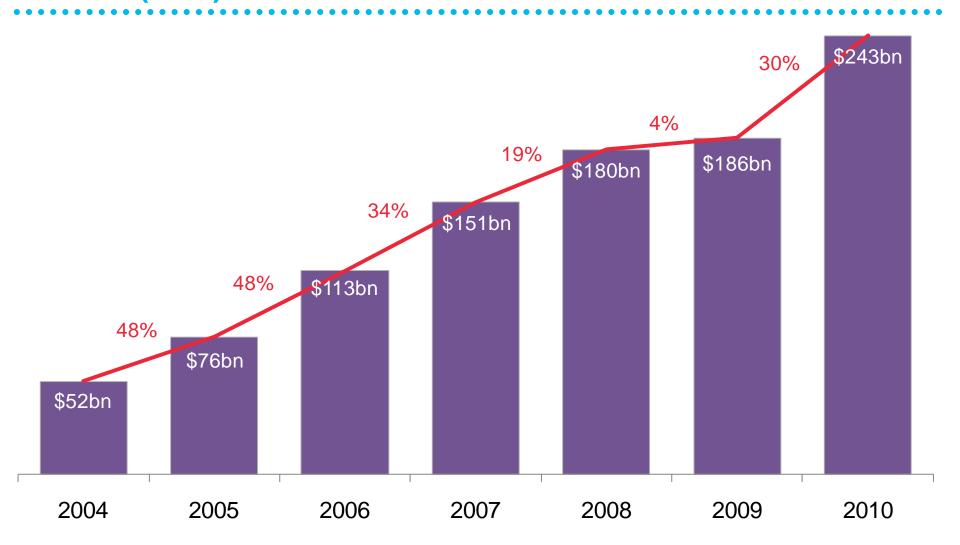


Levelized cost of energy



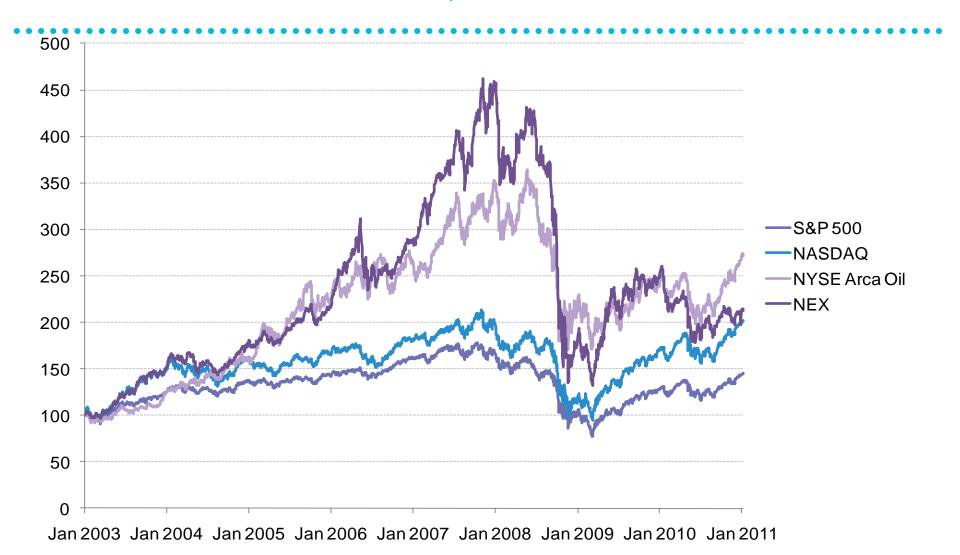
Thoughts on policy

# GLOBAL TOTAL NEW INVESTMENT IN CLEAN ENERGY, 2004-10 (\$BN)



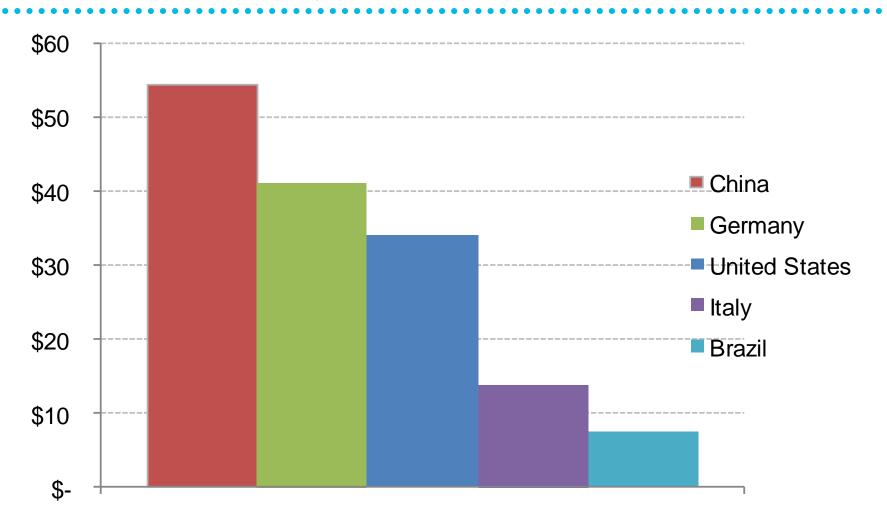
Note: Includes corporate and government R&D, and small distributed capacity. Adjusted for re-invested equity. Does not include proceeds from acquisition transactions

### **NEX CLEAN ENERGY INDEX, 2003-10**



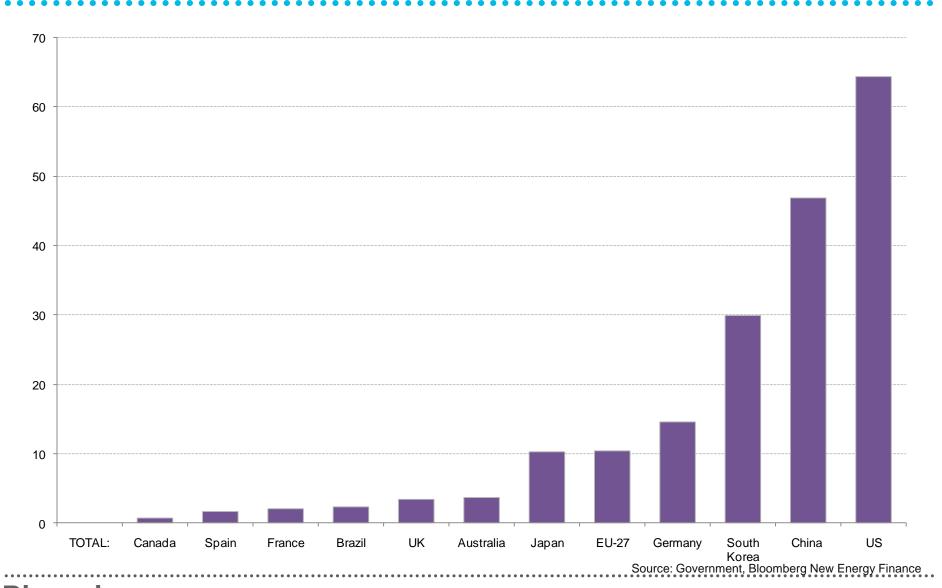
Note: Values as at 7 January 2010; AMEX Oil, NASDAQ and S&P rebased to 100 on 1 January 2003

# TOTAL FINANCIAL AND SMALL SCALE PROJECT CLEAN ENERGY INVESTMENT, 2010 \$BN

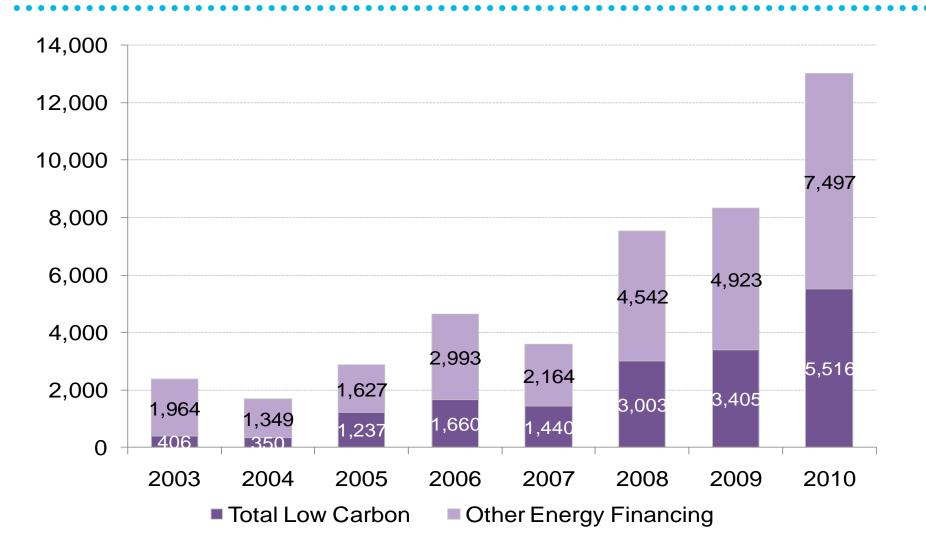


Note: Includes Asset Finance, Venture Capital / Venture Capital, Public Markets, and Small Scale Project Financings. Does not include public investment.

### CLEAN ENERGY, ENERGY EFFICIENCY AND CCS COMPONENTS OF NATIONAL ECONOMIC STIMULI, \$BN



## WORLD BANK GROUP'S FINANCING FOR ENERGY SECTOR, FISCAL YEARS 2003-10, (\$M)



Source: World Bank energy portfolio data

#### **AGENDA**



Investment overview

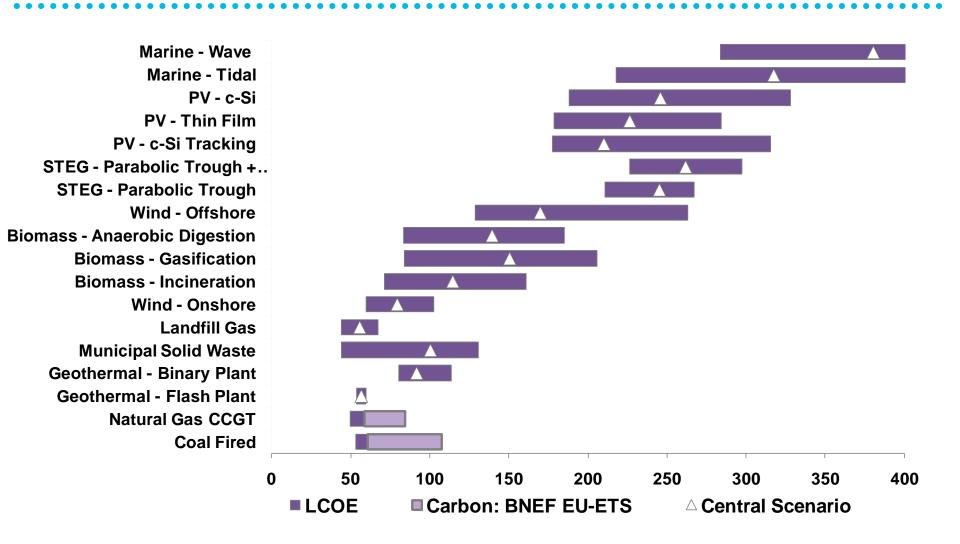


Levelized cost of energy

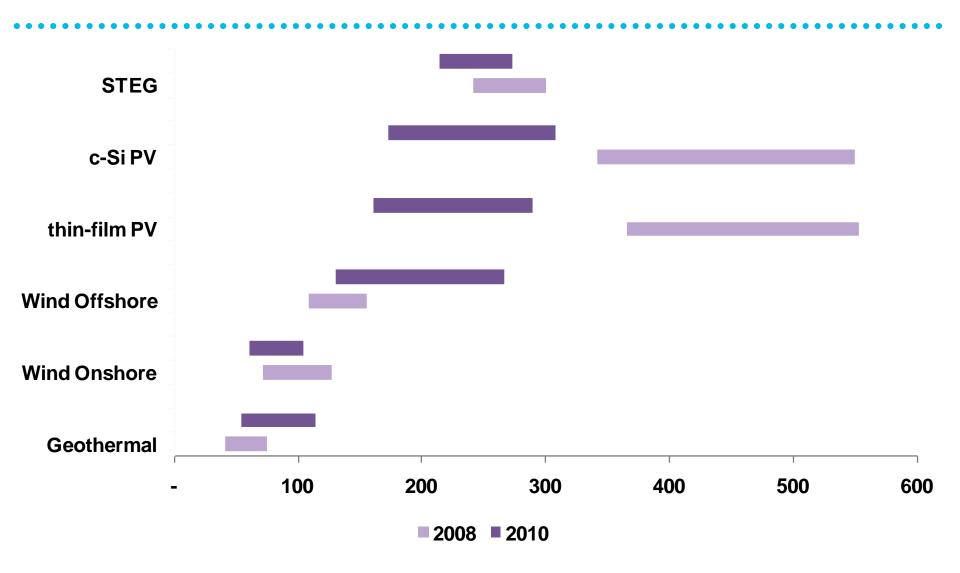


Final thoughts on policy

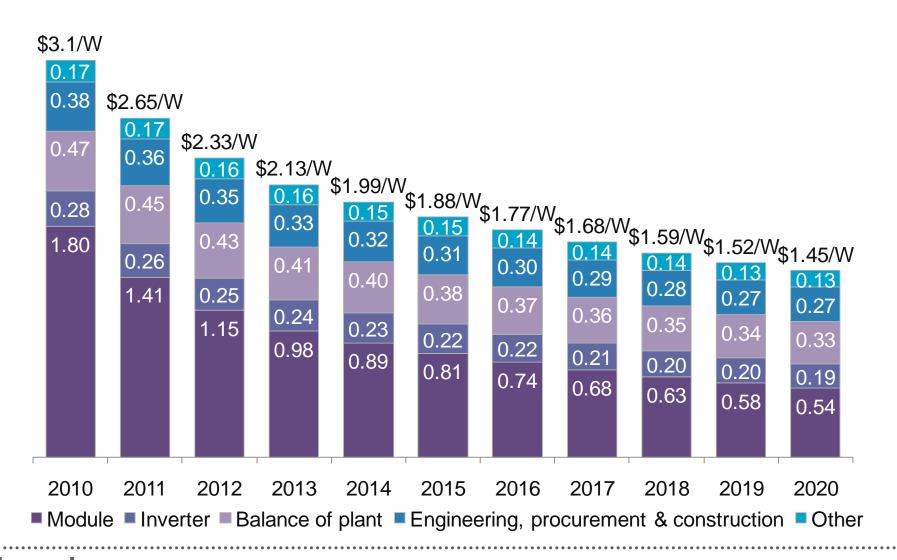
#### **LEVELISED COST OF ENERGY Q3 2010: \$/MWH**



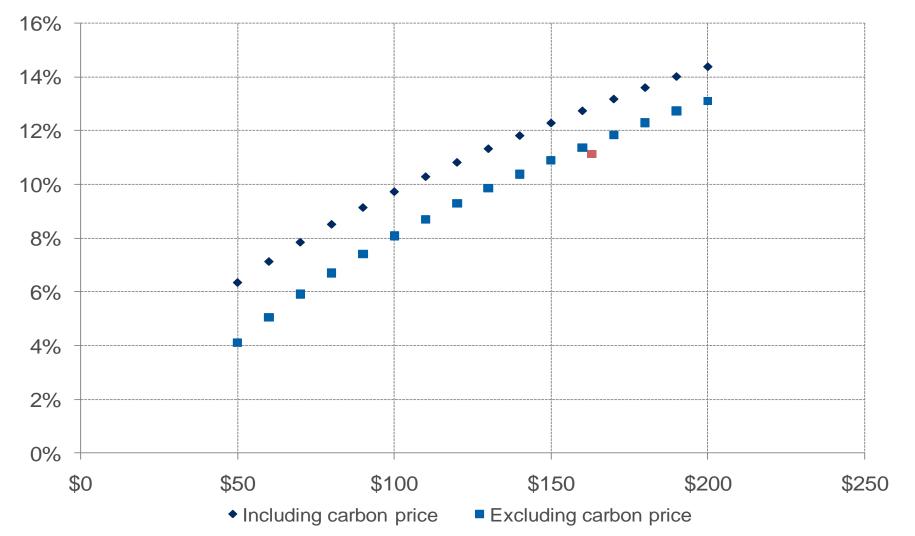
#### LCOE CHANGE 2008-2010: \$/MWH



#### PROJECTED PV COSTS, UTILITY SCALE PROJECTS



## IRR DEPENDING ON THE REAL PRICE OF OIL IN 2030 WITH INITIAL PV CAPITAL COST OF \$3.14/W



#### **AGENDA**



Investment overview



Levelized cost of energy



Final thoughts on policy

### DOMESTIC CONTENT RULES: VIRTUOUS COMPETITION OR PERNICIOUS IMPOSITION ON FREE TRADE?

- With international climate talks generally stalled, individual countries are acting to put in place feed-in-tariffs, national targets, and other policies.
- "Virtuous competition" but economic development is a major political driver.
- The upshot: explicit or implicit domestic content policies in China, Brazil, India, Ontario, and the US.
- Conflicts growing. Recent headlines:
  - US Senator vents at stimulus pay outs to foreign-owned wind firms
  - US Files WTO Complaint Against China Over Wind-Power Aid
  - China Says Obama Seeking `Votes' With Clean Energy Case
  - Japan Files WTO Case on Canada's Renewable Energy Subsidy
  - UNICA Calls for WTO Action Against the US on Ethanol Tariff
  - GE Asks Court to Rule Mitsubishi Violates Two Patents
- Conflicts unlikely to abate anytime soon.

### **THANKS!**

### ETHAN ZINDLER, <u>EZINDLER@BLOOMBERG.NET</u> TWITTER: @ETHANALL

#### **MARKETS**

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**Carbon Markets** 

**Energy Smart Technologies** 

**Renewable Energy Certificates** 

**Carbon Capture & Storage** 

Power

Water

**Nuclear** 

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